## Harvard Workshop on the Economics of the Clean Air Act In commemoration of the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Act

Joseph Aldy and Robert Stavins, Co-Chairs

January 8, 2021

1:00 – 4:00 pm U.S. Eastern Standard Time

In commemoration of the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Clean Air Act of 1970, the Harvard Environmental Economics Program will conduct a Workshop on the Economics of the Clean Air Act on January 8, 2021. Participants are primarily economists who have conducted research on environmental policy, most on issues directly related to the Act. Three general topics will be covered: (1) the environmental effectiveness and economic efficiency of the Act over the past 50 years, i.e., its cumulative benefits and costs, with focus on specific sections of the Act, where possible: criteria air pollutants, hazardous air pollutants, and transboundary air pollutants (SO<sub>2</sub> and acid rain); (2) the evolution and efficacy of specific policy instruments utilized, including performance standards, technology standards, and market-based instruments (largely emissions trading); and (3) business left unfinished by the Clean Air Act, with a focus on climate change and environmental justice. The workshop will include two brief presentations on each topic, with most of the time left for structured discussion.

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### Agenda

#### 1:00 – 1:15 Welcome and Self Introduction

Joseph Aldy and Robert Stavins, Harvard University

#### **Environmental Effectiveness and Economic Efficiency**

- 1:15 1:25 Maureen Cropper, University of Maryland
- 1:25 1:35 Janet Currie, Princeton University
- 1:35 2:05 Discussion

#### **Efficacy and Cost-Effectiveness of Policy Instruments**

- 2:05 2:15 Richard Schmalensee, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- 2:15 2:25 Meredith Fowlie, University of California, Berkeley
- 2:25 2:55 Discussion
- 2:55 3:05 Break

#### **Unfinished Business – Distributional Impacts and Environmental Justice**

- 3:05 3:15 Jonathan Colmer, University of Virginia
- 3:15 3:25 Kyle Meng, University of California, Santa Barbara
- 3:25 3:55 Discussion
- 3:55 4:00 Closing

### Bibliography

Aldy, Joseph, Matthew Kotchen, Mary Evans, Meredith Fowlie, Arik Levinson, and Karen Palmer. "Co-Benefits and Regulatory Impact Analysis: Theory and Evidence from Federal Air Quality Regulations." Resources for the Future. Working Paper 20-12, August 2020. <u>https://environment.yale.edu/kotchen/pubs/RFFcoben.pdf</u>

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Currie, Janet, and Reed Walker. 2019. "What Do Economists Have to Say about the Clean Air Act 50 Years after the Establishment of the Environmental Protection Agency?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 33 (4): 3–26. November. <u>https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.3</u>.

Dominici, Francesca, Michael Greenstone, and Cass Sunstein. "Particulate Matter Matters." *Science*. 344 (6181): pp. 257-259. April 2014. <u>https://science.sciencemag.org/content/344/6181/257</u>

Fowlie, Meredith. 2010. "Emissions Trading, Electricity Restructuring, and Investment in Pollution Abatement." *American Economic Review*. 100 (3): 837-69. <u>https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/aer.100.3.837</u>

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Schmalensee, Richard, and Robert N. Stavins. 2019. "Policy Evolution under the Clean Air Act." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 33 (4): 27–50. November. <u>https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.33.4.27</u>.